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  - Must be digital - hard copy submissions are not accepted
- **ABSTRACT AND KEYWORDS**
  - See the section Article Types for word limit
- **NEW INSIGHTS AND THE IMPORTANCE FOR THE PEDIATRIC SURGEON**
  - In this box, which will appear on the front page of the manuscript, the authors should briefly summarize the results and the conclusions in one or (maximum) two sentences.
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  - Cited sequentially and included in the main document
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  - Must be saved separately from the main document
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Article Types

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<td>Up to 250 words</td>
<td>3 to 5 keywords</td>
<td>Up to 80-85 characters</td>
<td>Up to 2 figures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2 to 3 pages)</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Letter to the Editor</td>
<td>Not required</td>
<td>Not required</td>
<td>Up to 80-85 characters</td>
<td>No limit</td>
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General Guidelines

- You must submit a digital copy of your manuscript. Hard copy submissions are not accepted.
- Keep the format of your manuscript simple and clear. We will set your manuscript according to our style—do not try to “design” the document.
- The manuscript, including the title page, abstract and keywords, text, references, figure captions, and tables should be typewritten, double-spaced in 12-point font with 1-inch margins all around and saved as one file.
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- Keep abbreviations to a minimum and be sure to explain all of them the first time they are used in the text.
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- Use generic names for drugs. You may cite proprietary names in parentheses along with the name and location of the manufacturer.
- Credit suppliers and manufacturers of equipment, drugs, and other brand-name material mentioned in the manuscript within parentheses, giving the company name and primary location.
MANUSCRIPT FORMAT continued

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- This journal adheres to a single-blinded peer-review policy. The title page should be included in the main document.
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Abstract and Keywords

See the section Article Types for word limits.

The abstract should briefly outline the content of the article and any conclusions it may reach. The keywords should be words a reader would be likely to use in searching for the content of the article. As this is a journal of case reports the abstract should NOT contain subheadings like: “Introduction, methods, results, and conclusion”.

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- Please clearly distinguish the hierarchy of headings within the manuscript by using capital letters, underline, italic, and bold styles as necessary.
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- Use only one space, not two, after periods.
- Create tables using the Table function in Microsoft Word.
- As this is a journal of case reports the abstract should NOT contain subheadings like: “Introduction, methods, results, and conclusion”. Instead the manuscript should contain the following subheadings: “Introduction”, “case report”, “discussion which closes with a conclusion”.

Acknowledgments

The source of any financial support received and recognition of personal assistance for the work being published should be indicated at the end of the article, just before the Reference section, under the heading Acknowledgments.
References

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- Preferred references should be journal articles that everyone can access via online databases (such as pubmed.com) and preferably not chapters in a book.
- References must be listed in AMA style, using Index Medicus journal title abbreviations.
- References follow the article text. Insert a page break between the end of text and the start of references.
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2. Citing a chapter in a book:

3. Citing a book:
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4. Citing a thesis:

5. Citing a government publication:

6. Citing an online article:

7. Citing a symposium article:
   Eisenberg J. Market forces and physician workforce reform: why they may not work. Paper presented at: Annual Meeting of the Association of American Medical Colleges; October 28, 1995; Washington, DC
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- For radiologic images make sure that all personal data (e.g. patients name, date of birth, study date) are removed from the image.
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- Figures must be cited sequentially in the text. Number all figures (and corresponding figure captions) sequentially in the order they are cited in the text.
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An informed consent letter signed by parents and children (if applicable) is a prerequisite. Besides originality, there are no restrictions on content or type of graphic presentation. This format undergoes a formal review procedure and is accounted for as a scientific contribution.

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