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### APC Type

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<td>€1,600 – paid upon acceptance if author chooses to publish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Member</td>
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  - All authors: full name, degrees, department, affiliation, e-mail address
  - Corresponding author: mailing address, telephone number

- **MANUSCRIPT FILE**
  - Must be digital - hard copy submissions are not accepted

- **ABSTRACT AND KEYWORDS**
  - See the section Article Types for word limit

- **NEW INSIGHTS AND THE IMPORTANCE FOR THE PEDIATRIC SURGEON**
  - In this box, which will appear on the front page of the manuscript, the authors should briefly summarize the results and the conclusions in one or (maximum) two sentences.

- **REFERENCES**
  - Cited sequentially in AMA style

- **FIGURES, VIDEOS AND TABLES**
  - Cited sequentially and included in the main document

- **ART FILES**
  - Must be saved separately from the main document

- **VIDEOS**
  - Original content with clear visibility and clarity of images

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  - Required if you plan to reproduce content from a published source or include a photograph of a patient
  - Patient permission forms available at [www.thieme.com/journal-authors](http://www.thieme.com/journal-authors)
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Article Types

The following graph shows what types of articles are accepted for publication, and what requirement they may have.

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<tr>
<td>Case Report</td>
<td>Up to 250 words</td>
<td>3 to 5 keywords</td>
<td>Up to 80-85 characters</td>
<td>Up to 2 figures</td>
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<tr>
<td>(2 to 3 pages)</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Letter to the Editor</td>
<td>Not required</td>
<td>Not required</td>
<td>Up to 80-85 characters</td>
<td>No limit</td>
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General Guidelines

- You must submit a digital copy of your manuscript. Hard copy submissions are not accepted.
- Keep the format of your manuscript simple and clear. We will set your manuscript according to our style—do not try to “design” the document.
- The manuscript, including the title page, abstract and keywords, text, references, figure captions, and tables should be typewritten, double-spaced in 12-point font with 1-inch margins all around and saved as one file.
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- Keep abbreviations to a minimum and be sure to explain all of them the first time they are used in the text.
- The manuscripts should be written in American English. Revision of the manuscript by a native speaker is mandatory.
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- Use generic names for drugs. You may cite proprietary names in parentheses along with the name and location of the manufacturer.
- Credit suppliers and manufacturers of equipment, drugs, and other brand-name material mentioned in the manuscript within parentheses, giving the company name and primary location.
MANUSCRIPT FORMAT continued

Title Page

- This journal adheres to a single-blinded peer-review policy. The title page should be included in the main document.
- The title page should list the article title and the corresponding author's full name, degree, title, department, affiliation, mailing address, e-mail address, and telephone and fax numbers. It should also list the full name, degree, title, department, and affiliation of every co-author.

Abstract and Keywords

See the section Article Types for word limits.

The abstract should briefly outline the content of the article and any conclusions it may reach. The keywords should be words a reader would be likely to use in searching for the content of the article. As this is a journal of case reports the abstract should NOT contain subheadings like: “Introduction, methods, results, and conclusion”.

Main Document

- Please clearly distinguish the hierarchy of headings within the manuscript by using capital letters, underline, italic, and bold styles as necessary.
- As needed, use italic, superscripts, subscripts, and boldface, but otherwise do not use multiple fonts and font sizes.
- Do not insert page or section breaks except where noted in the Author Instructions.
- Use hard returns (the Enter key) only at the end of a paragraph, not at the end of a line. Allow lines of text to break automatically in your word-processing software. Do not justify your text.
- Use only one space, not two, after periods.
- Create tables using the Table function in Microsoft Word.
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Acknowledgments

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References should be the most recent and pertinent literature available. It is essential that they are complete and thoroughly checked. If the reference information is incomplete, good online sites to search for full details are the National Library of Medicine: www.nlm.nih.gov; Books in Print: www.booksinprint.com; PubMed: www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/PubMed/; or individual publisher Web sites.

- Preferred references should be journal articles that everyone can access via online databases (such as pubmed.com) and preferably not chapters in a book.
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- References follow the article text. Insert a page break between the end of text and the start of references.
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2. Citing a chapter in a book:

3. Citing a book:
   Stryer L. Biochemistry. 2nd ed. San Francisco: WH Freeman; 1981:559–596

4. Citing a thesis:

5. Citing a government publication:

6. Citing an online article:

7. Citing a symposium article:
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- For radiologic images make sure that all personal data (e.g. patients name, date of birth, study date) are removed from the image.
- Figures include photographs or radiographs, drawings, graphs, bar charts, flow charts, and pathways, but NOT lists or tables.
- Figures must be cited sequentially in the text. Number all figures (and corresponding figure captions) sequentially in the order they are cited in the text.
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We encourage the submission of video cases that exemplify interesting surgical cases in childhood. Emphasis should be placed on reports that have a high recognition factor and that cannot easily be identified from written description only.

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An informed consent letter signed by parents and children (if applicable) is a prerequisite. Besides originality, there are no restrictions on content or type of graphic presentation. This format undergoes a formal review procedure and is accounted for as a scientific contribution.

Videos should be up to 5 minutes in length. QuickTime or AVI formats are acceptable. Authors who want their videos accessible in a streaming format must also provide either a single Sure-Stream file or 3 uniquely named
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Please ensure that authorship is decided before the submission of the article. Any quick changes at the time of revision will not be accepted.
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- You will also be provided space in which to respond to the reviewers’ and editors’ comments. Please be as specific as possible in your response.

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