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  - Corresponding author: mailing address, telephone number

- **MANUSCRIPT FILE**
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- **ABSTRACT AND KEYWORDS**
  - See the section Article Types for word limit

- **CONFLICT OF INTEREST**
  - Every named author must disclose their conflicts or lack thereof

- **REFERENCES**
  - Cited sequentially in AMA style

- **FIGURES AND TABLES**
  - Cited sequentially and included in the main document

- **ART FILES**
  - Must be saved separately from the main document

- **PERMISSIONS**
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  - Patient permission form included at the end of this document
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Article Types

The following graph shows what types of articles are accepted for publication, and what requirement they may have.

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<tr>
<td>Review Article (up to 4,000 words)</td>
<td>Up to 250 words</td>
<td>Up to 3 keywords</td>
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<td>Approximately 5 tables/figures</td>
<td>Up to 90 references</td>
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<td>Original Article (up to 3,000 words)</td>
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<td>Up to 3 keywords</td>
<td>Up to 25 words</td>
<td>Approximately 5 tables/figures</td>
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<td>Case Report (up to 1,500 words)</td>
<td>Up to 250 words</td>
<td>Up to 3 keywords</td>
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<td>Up to 2 tables/figures</td>
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- **Original Article** may include randomized controlled trials, intervention studies, studies of screening and diagnostic test, outcome studies, cost effectiveness analyses, case-control series, and surveys with high response rate.
- **Case Report** contains either a series of cases or more condensed information on clinical or experimental studies. Reports on single cases can usually not be considered unless they contain exceptional observations of general relevance.
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- You must submit a digital copy of your manuscript. Hard copy submissions are not accepted.
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MANUSCRIPT FORMAT continued

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See the section Article Types for word limits.

The abstract should briefly outline the content of the article and any conclusions it may reach. The keywords should be words a reader would be likely to use in searching for the content of the article.

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- Please clearly distinguish the hierarchy of headings within the manuscript by using capital letters, underline, italic, and bold styles as necessary.
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2. Citing a chapter in a book:

3. Citing a book:
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4. Citing a thesis:

5. Citing a government publication:

6. Citing an online article:

7. Citing a symposium article:
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- Save each figure in a separate file.
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- All black-and-white and color artwork should be at a resolution of 300 dpi (dots per inch) in TIFF format.
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- Black-and-white artwork can be halftone (or grayscale) photographs, radiographs, drawings, line art, graphs, and flowcharts. Thieme will only accept digital artwork.
- If possible, do not send color art for conversion to black-and-white. Do the conversion yourself so that you can check the results and confirm in advance that no critical details are lost or obscured by the change to black-and-white.
- For best results, line art should be black on a white background. Lines and type should be clean and evenly dark. Avoid screens or cross-hatching, as they can darken or be uneven in printing and lead to unacceptable printing quality.

Color Art

- All color artwork should be saved in CMYK, not RGB.

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- Arrows, asterisks, and arrowheads (or other markers) should be white in dark or black areas and black in light or white areas, and large in size. If not, these highlighting marks may become difficult to see when figures are reduced in size during the typesetting process.
- Use 1-point (or thicker) rules and leader lines.
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Please follow the standard Levels of Evidence for Primary Research and the reporting guidelines specified by this table:

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