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- [ ] AUTHOR INFORMATION
  - All authors: full name, degrees, department, affiliation, e-mail address
  - Corresponding author: mailing address, telephone number

- [ ] MANUSCRIPT FILE
  - Must be digital - hard copy submissions are not accepted

- [ ] ABSTRACT AND KEYWORDS
  - See the section Article Types for word limit

- [ ] CONFLICT OF INTEREST
  - Every named author must disclose their conflicts or lack thereof

- [ ] REFERENCES
  - Cited sequentially in AMA style

- [ ] FIGURES AND TABLES
  - Cited sequentially and included in the main document

- [ ] ART FILES
  - Must be saved separately from the main document

- [ ] PERMISSIONS
  - Required if you plan to reproduce content from a published source or include a photograph of a patient
  - Patient permission forms available at www.thieme.com/journal-authors
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Article Types

All manuscripts submitted shall undergo full peer-review. The following graph shows what types of articles are accepted for publication, and what requirements they have.

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<tr>
<td>Review Article (up to 4,000 words)</td>
<td>Up to 300 words</td>
<td>Up to 3 keywords</td>
<td>No limit</td>
<td>Up to 15 tables/figures</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Up to 90 references</td>
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<tr>
<td>Original Article (up to 3,000 words)</td>
<td>Up to 250 words</td>
<td>Up to 3 keywords</td>
<td>Up to 50 words</td>
<td>Up to 15 tables/figures</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>Up to 50 references</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pictorial Essay (up to 2,000 words)</td>
<td>Up to 250 words</td>
<td>Up to 3 keywords</td>
<td>Up to 50 words</td>
<td>Up to 20 tables/figures</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>Up to 20 references</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case Report (up to 1,500 words)</td>
<td>Up to 250 words</td>
<td>Up to 3 keywords</td>
<td>No limit</td>
<td>Up to 5 tables/figures</td>
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<td>Up to 10 references</td>
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<tr>
<td>Debate/Controversies (up to 2,000 words)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Letter to the Editor (up to 750 words)</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>No limit</td>
<td>Up to 2 figures</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Up to 5 references</td>
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<tr>
<td>Short Communication (Technique: how I do it, Complication Corner, Images in IR) (Up to 1,500 words)</td>
<td>No limit</td>
<td>No limit</td>
<td>No limit</td>
<td>Up to 5 tables/figures</td>
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<td>Annual Meeting Abstract</td>
<td>N/A</td>
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- **Original Article** may include randomized controlled trials, intervention studies, studies of screening and diagnostic test, outcome studies, cost effectiveness analyses, case-control series, and surveys with high response rate.
- **Case Report** contains either a series of cases or more condensed information on clinical or experimental studies. Reports on single cases can usually not be considered unless they contain exceptional observations of general relevance.
- **Letter to the Editor** will usually address articles published in the journal or comment upon recent scientific advances of general interest.
MANUSCRIPTFORMAT continued

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• You must submit a digital copy of your manuscript. Hard copy submissions are not accepted.
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MANUSCRIPT FORMAT continued

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- This journal adheres to a double-blinded peer-review policy. The title page should NOT be included in the main document.
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See the section Article Types for word limits.

The abstract should briefly outline the content of the article and any conclusions it may reach. The keywords should be words a reader would be likely to use in searching for the content of the article.

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- Please clearly distinguish the hierarchy of headings within the manuscript by using capital letters, underline, italic, and bold styles as necessary.
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• References follow the article text. Insert a page break between the end of text and the start of references.
• References must be cited sequentially (NOT alphabetically) in the text using superscript numbers.
• By way of exception to AMA style, do not italicize book titles or journal title abbreviations and do not put a period at the end of a reference.
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2. Citing a chapter in a book:

3. Citing a book:
   Stryer L. Biochemistry. 2nd ed. San Francisco: WH Freeman; 1981:559–596

4. Citing a thesis:

5. Citing a government publication:

6. Citing an online article:

7. Citing a symposium article:
   Eisenberg J. Market forces and physician workforce reform: why they may not work. Paper presented at: Annual Meeting of the Association of American Medical Colleges; October 28, 1995; Washington, DC
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- Figures include photographs or radiographs, drawings, graphs, bar charts, flow charts, and pathways, but NOT lists or tables.
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- Data given in tables should be commented on but not repeated in the text. Be sure that lists or columns of related data are composed in a word-processing program like the rest of the text.
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- Any abbreviations used in the table should be explained at the end of the table in a footnote.
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- It is best to use Adobe Photoshop to create and save images, and Adobe Illustrator for line art and labels.
- Do not submit art created in Microsoft Excel, Word, or PowerPoint. These files cannot be used by the typesetter.
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- Black-and-white artwork can be halftone (or grayscale) photographs, radiographs, drawings, line art, graphs, and flowcharts. Thieme will only accept digital artwork.
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- Use 1-point (or thicker) rules and leader lines.
- Capitalize the first word of each label and all proper nouns. Consider using all capitals if you need a higher level of labels.
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Please follow the standard Levels of Evidence for Primary Research and the reporting guidelines specified by this table:

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<td>Observational studies in epidemiology</td>
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<td>MOOSE</td>
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