

**Avicenna Journal of Medicine**  
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  - Short running title
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  - Corresponding author: full name, academic degree(s), departmental and institutional affiliation(s), e-mail address, mailing address, telephone number
  - Conflict of interest statement: Every named author must disclose their conflicts or lack thereof through ICMJE COI forms
  - Details of earlier presentation: date(s) and site(s) of presentation (if applicable)
  - Funding
  - Acknowledgments, if any
  
- MANUSCRIPT FILE**
  - Manuscript title
  - Abstract and keywords
  - Full manuscript with the appropriate headings when applicable
  - Ethics statement: Statement of institutional review board approval and/or statement of obtaining necessary informed consent(s). This should be included in the methods section
  - References: Cited sequentially in AMA style
  - Figure legends (Figure files should be uploaded separately)
  - Tables and their legends (include tables in the manuscript file)
  - Figures and tables must be cited sequentially in the main document
  - Formatted as double-spaced in 12-point font with 1-inch margins all around and saved as one file
  - Page and line numbers should be included
  
- ART FILES**
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## CONTENTS

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| <b>MANUSCRIPT FORMAT</b> .....           | <b>3-7</b> |
| Article Types .....                      |            |
| General Guidelines .....                 |            |
| Title Page .....                         |            |
| Abstract and Keywords .....              |            |
| Main Document .....                      |            |
| Acknowledgments .....                    |            |
| Conflict of Interest .....               |            |
| References .....                         |            |
| Figure Legends .....                     |            |
| Tables .....                             |            |
| Videos .....                             |            |
| <b>DIGITAL ARTWORK PREPARATION</b> ..... | <b>7</b>   |
| General Guidelines .....                 |            |
| Black and White Art .....                |            |
| Color Art .....                          |            |
| Art Labels .....                         |            |
| <b>SUBMISSION PROCEDURE</b> .....        | <b>8</b>   |
| Submission Procedure .....               |            |
| Revision Procedure .....                 |            |
| Peer-review Process .....                |            |
| <b>PRODUCTION PROCEDURE</b> .....        | <b>9</b>   |
| Page Proofs .....                        |            |
| <b>POLICY STATEMENTS</b> .....           | <b>9</b>   |
| Statement on Liability .....             |            |
| Definition of Authorship .....           |            |
| Copyright Statement .....                |            |
| Conflict of Interest Resolution .....    |            |
| Statement of Ethics .....                |            |
| Patient Permission Policy .....          |            |
| <b>EDITORIAL CONTACTS</b> .....          | <b>10</b>  |

## MANUSCRIPT FORMAT

### Article Types

The following graph shows what types of articles are accepted for publication, and what requirement they may have.

| Article Type  | Abstract Limit   | Keywords Limit  | Title Limit    | Tables/Figures Limit   | References Limit     |
|---|--|-----------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| Original article<br>(up to 3,500 words)                 | Up to 300 words<br>(Structured:<br>Background, Methods,<br>Results, Conclusions) | 3 to 7 keywords | Up to 35 words | Up to 5 tables/figures | Up to 60 references  |
| Review article<br>(up to 4,000 words)                   | Up to 300 words<br>(Unstructured abstract)                                       | 3 to 7 keywords | Up to 35 words | Up to 5 tables/figures | Up to 100 references |
| Brief report<br>(up to 750 words)<br>[up to 7 authors]  | Up to 150 words<br>(Structured:<br>Background, Methods,<br>Results, Conclusions) | 3 to 7 keywords | Up to 35 words | Up to 2 tables/figures | Up to 15 references  |
| Case report<br>(up to 1,000 words)<br>[up to 5 authors] | Up to 150 words<br>(Unstructured abstract)                                       | 3 to 7 keywords | Up to 35 words | Up to 5 tables/figures | Up to 10 references  |
| Correspondence<br>(up to 750 words)                     | Up to 150 words<br>(Unstructured abstract)                                       | 3 to 7 keywords | Up to 35 words | Up to 2 tables/figures | Up to 10 references  |
| Editorial<br>(up to 1,500 words)                        | n/a  | n/a             | n/a            | n/a                    | Up to 15 references  |
| Letter to Editor<br>(up to 300 words)                   | n/a  | n/a             | n/a            | n/a                    | Up to 5 references   |
| In Response<br>(up to 300 words)                        | n/a  | n/a             | n/a            | n/a                    | Up to 5 references   |

- Original Article:** These include randomized controlled trials, intervention studies, studies of screening and diagnostic test, outcome studies, cost effectiveness analyses, case-control series, and surveys with high response rate. The text of original articles amounting to up to 3,500 words (excluding abstract, references and tables) should be divided into sections with the headings Abstract (Structure d format: Background, Methods, Results, Conclusions) up to 300 words, Key-words (3–7 MeSH words), Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, References, Tables and Figure legends.
- Brief Report:** These are similar to original research in that they follow the same format and guidelines but are designed for small-scale research or research that is in early stages of development. These may include preliminary studies that utilize a simple research design or a small sample size and that have produced limited pilot data and initial findings that indicate need for further investigation. Brief reports are much shorter than manuscripts associated with a more advanced, larger-scale research project. The text of brief reports amounting to up to 750 words (excluding abstract, references and tables) should be divided into sections with the headings: Abstract (Structured: Background, Methods, Results, Conclusions; up to 150 words), Key-words (3–7 MeSH words), Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, References (up to 15 references), Tables and Figure legends.
- Review Article:** It is expected that these articles would be written preferably by individuals who have done substantial work on the subject or are considered experts in the field. The prescribed word count is up to 4,000 words excluding tables, references and abstract. The manuscript may have about 75 references. The manuscript should have an unstructured Abstract (300 words) representing an accurate

summary of the article. The section titles would depend upon the topic reviewed. Authors submitting review article should include a section describing the methods used for locating, selecting, extracting, and synthesizing data.

- **Case Report:** New, interesting and rare cases can be reported. They should be unique, describing a great diagnostic or therapeutic challenge and providing a learning point for the readers. These manuscripts could be of up to 1,000 words (excluding abstract and references) and should have the following headings: Abstract (unstructured, up to 150 words), Key-words, Introduction, Case report, Discussion, Conclusion, Reference, Tables and Legends. The case reports could be supported with up to 10 references. The number of images/figures/tables/graphs is to be limited to 5. Case reports can include up to 5 authors.
- **Correspondence:** Articles that may not cover “standard research” but that are of general interest to the broad readership of the journal may be submitted as “Correspondence”.
- **Letter to the Editor (LTE):** These should be short and decisive observations. They should preferably be related to articles previously published in the Journal or views expressed in the journal. They should not be preliminary observations that need a later paper for validation. The letter could have up to 300 words and 5 references. It could be generally authored by not more than four authors. It should follow the response of authors with similar word count and references with the reading ‘In response.’
- **Editorial:** Editorials are solicited by the editorial board or Editor-in-Chief; should be up to 1,500 words and with no more than 15 references.

### General Guidelines

- You must submit a digital copy of your manuscript. Hard-copy submissions are not accepted.
- Keep the format of your manuscript simple and clear. We will set your manuscript according to our style—do not try to “design” the document.
- The manuscript, including the title page, abstract and keywords, text, references, figure captions, and tables should be typewritten, double-spaced in 12-point font with 1-inch margins all around and saved as one file.
- Page and line numbers should be included.
- Each figure should be saved as a separate file. **Do not** embed figures within the manuscript file. This requires special handling by Thieme’s Production Department.
- Keep abbreviations to a minimum and be sure to explain all of them the first time they are used in the text.
- The manuscripts should be written in American English.
- The authors should use International System of Units (SI) measurements. For clarity, nonmetric equivalents may be included in parentheses following the SI measurements.
- Use generic names for drugs. You may cite proprietary names in parentheses along with the name and location of the manufacturer.
- Credit suppliers and manufacturers of equipment, drugs, and other brand-name material mentioned in the manuscript within parentheses, giving the company name and primary location.
- Additional material, which is not pivotal, but supporting in nature to the theme of the manuscript, can be submitted as “Supplementary Material” and will be published only online (not in print).

### Title Page

- This journal adheres to a **double-blinded peer-review policy**. The title page should **NOT** be included in the main document.
- The title page should list the article title and the corresponding author’s full name, academic degrees, title, department, affiliation, mailing address, e-mail address, and telephone and fax numbers. It should also list the full name, degree, title, department, e-mail address and affiliation of every co-author.
- All authors’ affiliations and full financial disclosures listed.
- Details of earlier presentation: date(s) and site(s) of presentation (if applicable).

- Listing of each author's role/participation in the authorship of the manuscript on the manuscript (on a separate page in the manuscript).
- Statement of institutional review board approval and/or statement of conforming to the Declaration of Helsinki.

### **Abstract and Keywords**

See the section Article Types for word limits. Structured format (Background, Methods, Results, Conclusions) is necessary for original articles and brief reports, not necessary for review articles or case reports. The abstract should briefly outline the content of the article and any conclusions it may reach. The keywords should be wording a reader would be likely to use in searching for the content of the article.

### **Main Document**

- Please clearly distinguish the hierarchy of headings within the manuscript by using capital letters, underlining, italic, and bold styles as necessary.
- As needed, use italics, superscripts, subscripts, and boldface, but otherwise do not use multiple fonts and font sizes.
- Do not insert page or section breaks except where noted in the Author Instructions.
- Use hard returns (the Enter key) only at the end of a paragraph, not at the end of a line. Allow lines of text to break automatically in your word-processing software. Do not justify your text.
- Use only one space, not two, after periods.
- Create tables using the Table function in Microsoft Word.

### **Acknowledgements**

The source of any financial support received and recognition of personal assistance for the work being published should be indicated at the end of the title page.

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It is required that a list of disclosures from every named author is submitted alongside the manuscript. Each author should identify any financial or non-financial conflicts relevant to the article. If no conflicts exist, please state so in this section.

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Please click <http://www.icmje.org/conflicts-of-interest> to download a Conflict-of-Interest form.

### **References**

References should be the most recent and pertinent literature available. They must be complete and thoroughly checked. If the reference information is incomplete, good online sites to search for full details are the National Library of Medicine: [www.nlm.nih.gov](http://www.nlm.nih.gov); Books in Print: [www.booksinprint.com](http://www.booksinprint.com); PubMed: [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/PubMed/](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/PubMed/); or individual publisher Web sites.

- References must be listed in AMA style, using Index Medicus journal title abbreviations.
- References follow the article text. Insert a page break between the end of text and the start of references.
- References must be cited sequentially (NOT alphabetically) in the text using superscript numbers.
- By way of exception to AMA style, do not italicize book titles or journal title abbreviations and do not put a period at the end of a reference.

- List all author names, up to and including six names. For more than six authors, list the first three followed by et al.
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  2. Citing a chapter in a book:  
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  3. Citing a book:  
Stryer L. *Biochemistry*. 2nd ed. San Francisco: WH Freeman; 1981:559–596
  4. Citing a thesis:  
Stern I. Hemorrhagic Complications of Anticoagulant Therapy [Ph.D. dissertation]. Evanston, IL: Northwestern University; 1994
  5. Citing a government publication:  
Food and Drug Administration. *Jin Bu Huan Herbal Tablets*. Rockville, MD: National Press Office; April 15, 1994. Talk Paper T94-22
  6. Citing an online article:  
Rosenthal S, Chen R, Hadler S. The safety of acellular pertussis vaccine vs whole-cell pertussis vaccine [abstract]. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med* [serial online]. 1996;150:457–460. Available at: [http://www.ama-assn.org/sci-pubs/journals/archive/ajdc/vol\\_150/no\\_5/abstract/htm](http://www.ama-assn.org/sci-pubs/journals/archive/ajdc/vol_150/no_5/abstract/htm). Accessed November 10, 1996
  7. Citing a symposium article:  
Eisenberg J. Market forces and physician workforce reform: why they may not work. Paper presented at: Annual Meeting of the Association of American Medical Colleges; October 28, 1995; Washington, DC

### Figure Legends

- Figures include photographs or radiographs, drawings, graphs, bar charts, flow charts, and pathways, but NOT lists or tables.
- Figures must be cited sequentially in the text. Number all figures (and corresponding figure legends) sequentially in the order they are cited in the text.
- Figure legends should be written after the reference list. Insert a page break between the end of references and the start of figure captions.
- Figure legends should include a description of the figure and/or each lettered part (A, B, etc.) and of any portions of the figure highlighted by arrows, arrowheads, asterisks, etc.
- For a figure borrowed or adapted from another publication (used with permission), add a credit line in parentheses at the end of each figure legend. This credit line should be a complete bibliographic listing of the source publication (as a reference), or other credit line as supplied by the copyright holder. For example (Reprinted with permission from Calfee DR, Wispelwey B. Brain abscess. *Semin Neurol* 2000; 20:357.)

### Tables

- Data given in tables should be commented on but not repeated in the text. Be sure that lists or columns of related data are composed in a word-processing program like the rest of the text.
- Do not intersperse tables in the text. Tables should appear after the figure captions. Insert a page break between the end of the figure captions and the start of the tables.
- Tables must be double-spaced and numbered in the same sequence they are cited in the text. A short descriptive title should be provided for each table.
- If a table contains artwork, supply the artwork separately as a digital file.
- For tables borrowed or adapted from another publication (used with permission), add a credit line as the first

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- Other footnotes for tables should be indicated in the table using superscript letters in alphabetical order.
- Any abbreviations used in the table should be explained at the end of the table in a footnote.

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- The following formats are acceptable: \*.avi, \*.mov and \*.mpg.
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- All videos should include a clear, English language voice over explaining the demonstration or operation being presented. Be precise, informative, and clear in your speech. Re-record audio in post-production for sound quality.
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## DIGITAL ARTWORK PREPARATION

### General Guidelines

- It is best to use Adobe Photoshop to create and save images, and Adobe Illustrator for line art and labels.
- Do not submit art created in Microsoft Excel, Word, or PowerPoint. These files cannot be used by the typesetter.
- Acceptable figure file formats are .tif, .eps, .jpg, .pdf.
- Save each figure in a separate file.
- Do not compress files.
- All black-and-white and color artwork should be at a resolution of 300 dpi (dots per inch) in TIFF format. Line art should be 1,200 dpi in EPS or TIFF format. Contact the Production Editor at Thieme if you are unsure of the final size.
- It is preferable for figures to be cropped to their final size (approximately 3½ inches for a single column and up to 7 inches for a double column), or larger, and in the correct orientation. If art is submitted smaller and then has to be enlarged, its resolution (dpi) and clarity will decrease.

**Note:** Lower resolutions (less than 300 dpi) and JPEG format (.jpg extension) for grayscale and color artwork are strongly discouraged due to the poor quality they yield in printing, which requires 300 dpi resolution for sharp, clear, detailed images. JPEG format, by definition, is a lower resolution (compressed) format designed for quick upload on computer screens.

### Black-and-White Art

- Black-and-white artwork can be halftone (or grayscale) photographs, radiographs, drawings, line art, graphs, and flowcharts. Thieme will only accept digital artwork.
- If possible, do not send color art for conversion to black-and-white. Do the conversion yourself so that you can check the results and confirm in advance that no critical details are lost or obscured by the change to black-and-white.
- For best results, line art should be black on a white background. Lines and type should be clean and evenly

dark. Avoid screens or cross-hatching, as they can darken or be uneven in printing and lead to unacceptable printing quality.

### **Color Art**

- All color artworks should be saved in CMYK, not RGB.

### **Art Labels**

- Arrows, asterisks, and arrowheads (or other markers) should be white in dark or black areas black in light or white areas, and large. If not, these highlighting marks may become difficult to see when figures are reduced in size during the typesetting process.
- Use 1-point (or thicker) rules and leader lines.
- Capitalize the first word of each label and all proper nouns. Consider using all capitals if you need a higher level of labels.
- Where there are alternate terms or spellings for a named structure, use the most common one and make sure it is consistent with what is used in the text.
- Avoid using multiple fonts and font sizes for the labels; use only one or two sizes of a serif font.

## **SUBMISSION PROCEDURE**

### **Submission Procedure**

- Consult the checklist on the first page of this document to ensure that you are ready to submit your manuscript.
- Manuscripts must be submitted electronically at the following link: <https://www.manuscriptmanager.net/ajm>
- Always review your manuscript before submitting it. You may stop a submission at any phase and save it to submit later. After submission, you will receive a confirmation email. You can also check the status of your manuscript by logging in to the submission system. The Editor in Chief will inform you via email once a decision has been made.

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- Should the editors decide that your article requires a revision, you will need to make the changes via a word-processing program and resubmit it electronically. All changes should be made using “Track Changes” and highlighted with yellow so that reviewers could follow the changes easily. Failure to do so will require resubmission and delay in the article decision process.
- Log In to the submission system and find your article, which will be marked for revision.
- The best way to make revisions to your manuscript is by enabling the Track Changes mode in Microsoft Word, which will automatically highlight and mark up revised text. Please submit both a marked-up copy and a clean copy of your revised manuscript to the submission system.
- Your original files will still be available after you upload your revised manuscript, so you should delete any redundant files before completing the submission.
- You will also be provided space in which to respond to the reviewers’ and editors’ comments. Please be as specific as possible in your response.

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The reviewer team is being appointed based on the individual expertise and experience in publishing in the subject category. Individual publishing history as first and last authors is being taken into consideration before sending the invite to the individual. A mix of experienced and young researchers are being chosen to construct the reviewer panel.

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Authorship credit should be based on criteria established by the [International Committee of Medical Journal Editors](#). Each author should have made the following contributions towards the completion of the manuscript:

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2. Drafting the article or revising it critically for important intellectual content.
3. Final approval of the version to be published.

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For all manuscripts reporting data from studies involving human or animal participants, formal review and approval, or formal review and waiver (exemption), by an appropriate institutional review board (IRB) or ethics committee is required, as well as any necessary HIPAA consent, and should be described in the Methods section with the full name of the reviewing entity. All clinical trials must be registered in a public trial’s registry. Denote the registry and registry number.

Please follow the standard Levels of Evidence for Primary Research and the reporting guidelines specified by this table:

| Type of Study  | Guidelines    |
|--|---------------|
| Randomized controlled trials                           | CONSORT       |
| Studies of diagnostic accuracy                         | STARD         |
| Systematic reviews and meta-analyses                   | QUOROM/PRISMA |
| Observational studies in epidemiology                  | STROBE        |
| Meta-analyses of observational studies in Epidemiology | MOOSE         |

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**EDITORIAL CONTACTS**

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