

Annals of the National Academy of Medical Sciences
Publication Ethics and Publication Malpractice Statement

The ethics statements for *Annals of the National Academy of Medical Sciences* are based on the **Committee of Publication Ethics (COPE)** Best Practice Guidelines for Journal Editors (<https://publicationethics.org/>).

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- Substantial contributions to conception and design, acquisition of data, or analysis and interpretation of data
- Drafting the article or revising it critically for important intellectual content
- Final approval of the version to be published

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