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  - Corresponding author: mailing address, telephone number

- [ ] **MANUSCRIPT FILE**
  - Must be digital - hard copy submissions are not accepted

- [ ] **ABSTRACT AND KEYWORDS**
  - See the section Article Types for word limits

- [ ] **REFERENCES**
  - Cited sequentially in AMA style

- [ ] **FIGURES AND TABLES**
  - Cited sequentially and included in the main document

- [ ] **ART FILES**
  - Must be saved separately from the main document

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  - Declaration to be accompanied with studies involving human or animal participants
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Article Types

The following graph shows what types of articles are accepted for publication, and what requirement they may have.

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- **Review article**: The Review article can have a maximum of 30 figures, 7 authors, and 125 references.

General Guidelines

- You must submit a digital copy of your manuscript. Hard copy submissions are not accepted.
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- Keep abbreviations to a minimum and be sure to explain all of them the first time they are used in the text.
- The manuscripts should be written in American English.
- The authors should use Système International (SI) measurements. For clarity, nonmetric equivalents may be included in parentheses following the SI measurements.
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- Credit suppliers and manufacturers of equipment, drugs, and other brand-name material mentioned in the manuscript within parentheses, giving the company name and primary location.
MANUSCRIPT FORMAT continued

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- This journal adheres to a single-blinded peer-review policy. The title page should be included in the main document.
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See the section Article Types for word limits.

The abstract should briefly outline the content of the article and any conclusions it may reach. The keywords should be words a reader would be likely to use in searching for the content of the article.

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- Please clearly distinguish the hierarchy of headings within the manuscript by using capital letters, underline, italic, and bold styles as necessary.
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- Use only one space, not two, after periods.
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Acknowledgments

The source of any financial support received and recognition of personal assistance for the work being published should be indicated at the end of the article, just before the Reference section, under the heading Acknowledgments.

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MANUSCRIPT FORMAT continued

References

References should be the most recent and pertinent literature available. It is essential that they are complete and thoroughly checked. If the reference information is incomplete, good online sites to search for full details are the National Library of Medicine: www.nlm.nih.gov; Books in Print: www.booksinprint.com; PubMed: www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/PubMed/; or individual publisher Web sites.

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- References follow the article text. Insert a page break between the end of text and the start of references.
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1. Citing a journal article:

2. Citing a chapter in a book:

3. Citing a book:
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4. Citing a thesis:

5. Citing a government publication:

6. Citing an online article:

7. Citing a symposium article:
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- Figures include photographs or radiographs, drawings, graphs, bar charts, flow charts, and pathways, but NOT lists or tables.
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- Data given in tables should be commented on but not repeated in the text. Be sure that lists or columns of related data are composed in a word-processing program like the rest of the text.
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- Any abbreviations used in the table should be explained at the end of the table in a footnote.
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- Save each figure in a separate file.
- Do not compress files.
- All black-and-white and color artwork should be at a resolution of 300 dpi (dots per inch) in TIFF format. Line art should be 1,200 dpi in EPS or TIFF format. Contact the Production Editor at Thieme if you are unsure of the final size.
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Note: Lower resolutions (less than 300 dpi) and JPEG format (.jpg extension) for grayscale and color artwork are strongly discouraged due to the poor quality they yield in printing, which requires 300 dpi resolution for sharp, clear, detailed images. JPEG format, by definition, is a lower resolution (compressed) format designed for quick upload on computer screens.

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- Black-and-white artwork can be halftone (or grayscale) photographs, radiographs, drawings, line art, graphs, and flowcharts. Thieme will only accept digital artwork.
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- Use 1-point (or thicker) rules and leader lines.
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- Where there are alternate terms or spellings for a named structure, use the most common one and make sure it is consistent with what is used in the text.
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