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<td>Regular</td>
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  - Corresponding author: mailing address, telephone number

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  - Must be digital - hard copy submissions are not accepted

- **ABSTRACT AND KEYWORDS**
  - See the section Article Types for word limit

- **CONFLICT OF INTEREST**
  - Every named author must disclose their conflicts or lack thereof

- **REFERENCES**
  - Cited sequentially in AMA style

- **FIGURES AND TABLES**
  - Cited sequentially and included in the main document

- **ART FILES**
  - Must be saved separately from the main document

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  - Patient permission forms available at [www.thieme.com/journal-authors](http://www.thieme.com/journal-authors)
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**MANUSCRIPT FORMAT**

**Article Types**

The following graph shows what types of articles are accepted for publication, and what requirement they may have.

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<tr>
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<th>Keywords Limit</th>
<th>Title Limit</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Review Article</td>
<td>Up to 250 words (Unstructured</td>
<td>Up to 5 keywords</td>
<td>Up to 25 words</td>
<td>Approximately 5</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>abstract)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>tables/figures</td>
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<tr>
<td>Original Article</td>
<td>Up to 250 words (Structured:</td>
<td>Up to 5 keywords</td>
<td>Up to 25 words</td>
<td>Approximately 5</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Objectives, Materials and Methods,</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>tables/figures</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Statistical analysis, Results,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Conclusions)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Case Report</td>
<td>Up to 250 words (Unstructured</td>
<td>Up to 5 keywords</td>
<td>Up to 25 words</td>
<td>Up to 2</td>
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<tr>
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<td>n/a</td>
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<td>n/a</td>
<td>No limit</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Original Article** may include randomized controlled trials, intervention studies, studies of screening and diagnostic test, outcome studies, cost effectiveness analyses, case-control series, and surveys with high response rate.
- **Case Report** contains either a series of cases or more condensed information on clinical or experimental studies. Reports on single cases can usually not be considered unless they contain exceptional observations of general relevance.
- **Letter to the Editor** will usually address articles published in the journal or comment upon recent scientific advances of general interest.

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- You must submit a digital copy of your manuscript. Hard copy submissions are not accepted.
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- The manuscript, including the title page, abstract and keywords, text, references, figure captions, and tables should be typewritten, double-spaced in 12-point font with 1-inch margins all around and saved as one file.
- Each figure should be saved as its own separate file. Do not embed figures within the manuscript file. This requires special handling by Thieme’s Production Department.
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MANUSCRIPT FORMAT continued

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- This journal adheres to a double-blinded peer-review policy. The title page should NOT be included in the main document.
- The title page should list the article title and the corresponding author's full name, degree, title, department, affiliation, mailing address, e-mail address, and telephone and fax numbers. It should also list the full name, degree, title, department, and affiliation of every co-author.

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See the section Article Types for word limits.

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- Please clearly distinguish the hierarchy of headings within the manuscript by using capital letters, underline, italic, and bold styles as necessary.
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- Create tables using the Table function in Microsoft Word.

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- References must be listed in AMA style, using Index Medicus journal title abbreviations.
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- By way of exception to AMA style, do not italicize book titles or journal title abbreviations and do not put a period at the end of a reference.
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1. Citing a journal article:

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3. Citing a book:
   Stryer L. Biochemistry. 2nd ed. San Francisco: WH Freeman; 1981:559–596

4. Citing a thesis:

5. Citing a government publication:

6. Citing an online article:

7. Citing a symposium article:
   Eisenberg J. Market forces and physician workforce reform: why they may not work. Paper presented at: Annual Meeting of the Association of American Medical Colleges; October 28, 1995; Washington, DC
Figure Captions

- Figures include photographs or radiographs, drawings, graphs, bar charts, flow charts, and pathways, but NOT lists or tables.
- Figures must be cited sequentially in the text. Number all figures (and corresponding figure captions) sequentially in the order they are cited in the text.
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- Any abbreviations used in the table should be explained at the end of the table in a footnote.
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- It is best to use Adobe Photoshop to create and save images, and Adobe Illustrator for line art and labels.
- Do not submit art created in Microsoft Excel, Word, or PowerPoint. These files cannot be used by the typesetter.
- Save each figure in a separate file.
- Do not compress files.
- All black-and-white and color artwork should be at a resolution of 300 dpi (dots per inch) in TIFF format. Line art should be 1,200 dpi in EPS or TIFF format. Contact the Production Editor at Thieme if you are unsure of the final size.
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Note: Lower resolutions (less than 300 dpi) and JPEG format (.jpg extension) for grayscale and color artwork are strongly discouraged due to the poor quality they yield in printing, which requires 300 dpi resolution for sharp, clear, detailed images. JPEG format, by definition, is a lower resolution (compressed) format designed for quick upload on computer screens.

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- Black-and-white artwork can be halftone (or grayscale) photographs, radiographs, drawings, line art, graphs, and flowcharts. Thieme will only accept digital artwork.
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- All color artwork should be saved in CMYK, not RGB.

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- Arrows, asterisks, and arrowheads (or other markers) should be white in dark or black areas and black in light or white areas, and large in size. If not, these highlighting marks may become difficult to see when figures are reduced in size during the typesetting process.
- Use 1-point (or thicker) rules and leader lines.
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- Where there are alternate terms or spellings for a named structure, use the most common one and make sure it is consistent with what is used in the text.
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Please follow the standard Levels of Evidence for Primary Research and the reporting guidelines specified by this table:

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<tr>
<td>Studies of diagnostic accuracy</td>
<td>STARD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Systematic reviews and meta-analyses</td>
<td>QUOROM/PRISMA</td>
</tr>
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<td>Observational studies in epidemiology</td>
<td>STROBE</td>
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<tr>
<td>Meta-analyses of observational studies in epidemiology</td>
<td>MOOSE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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