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- **ABSTRACT AND KEYWORDS**
  - See the section Article Types for word limit

- **CONFLICT OF INTEREST**
  - Every named author must disclose their conflicts or lack thereof

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  - Cited sequentially in AMA style

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Article Types

The following graph shows what types of articles are accepted for publication, and what requirement they may have.

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<th>Tables/Figures Limit</th>
<th>References Limit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td>Original Article</td>
<td>Up to 350 words</td>
<td>3 to 7 keywords</td>
<td>Up to 35 words</td>
<td>Approximately 5 tables/figures</td>
<td>Up to 40 references</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(up to 3,500 words)</td>
<td>(Structured: Objectives, Materials and Methods, Statistical analysis, Results, Conclusions)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brief Report</td>
<td>Up to 250 words</td>
<td>3 to 7 keywords</td>
<td>Up to 35 words</td>
<td>Approximately 5 tables/figures</td>
<td>Up to 20 references</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(up to 1,800 words)</td>
<td>(Structured: Objectives, Materials and Methods, Statistical analysis, Results, Conclusions)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Review Article</td>
<td>Up to 400 words</td>
<td>3 to 7 keywords</td>
<td>Up to 35 words</td>
<td>Approximately 5 tables/figures</td>
<td>Up to 75 references</td>
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<tr>
<td>(up to 4,000 words)</td>
<td>(Unstructured abstract)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Case Report</td>
<td>Up to 350 words</td>
<td>3 to 7 keywords</td>
<td>Up to 35 words</td>
<td>Approximately 7 tables/figures</td>
<td>Up to 25 references</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(up to 2,500 words)</td>
<td>(Unstructured abstract)</td>
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<td>Editorial</td>
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<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
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<td>Letter to Editor</td>
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<td>(up to 300 words)</td>
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</table>

- **Original Article**: These include randomized controlled trials, intervention studies, studies of screening and diagnostic test, outcome studies, cost effectiveness analyses, case-control series, and surveys with high response rate. The text of original articles amounting to up to 3,500 words (excluding Abstract, References and Tables) should be divided into sections with the headings: Abstract (Structured format: Objectives, Materials and Methods, Statistical analysis, Results, Conclusions) up to 350 words, Key-words (3–7 MeSH words), Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, References (up to 40 references), Tables and Figure legends.

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- **Review Article**: It is expected that these articles would be written preferably by individuals who have done substantial work on the subject or are considered experts in the field. The prescribed word count is up to 4,000 words excluding tables, references and abstract. The manuscript may have about 75 references. The manuscript should have an unstructured abstract (up to 400 words) representing an accurate summary of the article. The section titles would depend upon the topic reviewed. Authors
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- **Editorial:** Editorials are solicited by the editorial board or Editor-in-Chief; should be up to 1,500 words and with no more than 15 references.

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MANUSCRIPT FORMAT continued

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See the section Article Types for word limits.

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2. Citing a chapter in a book:

3. Citing a book:
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4. Citing a thesis:

5. Citing a government publication:

6. Citing an online article:

7. Citing a symposium article:
   Eisenberg J. Market forces and physician workforce reform: why they may not work. Paper presented at: Annual Meeting of the Association of American Medical Colleges; October 28, 1995; Washington, DC
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- Use 1-point (or thicker) rules and leader lines.
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Please follow the standard Levels of Evidence for Primary Research and the reporting guidelines specified by this table:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Study</th>
<th>Guidelines</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>Randomized controlled trials</td>
<td>CONSORT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studies of diagnostic accuracy</td>
<td>STARD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Systematic reviews and meta-analyses</td>
<td>QUOROM/PRISMA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Observational studies in epidemiology</td>
<td>STROBE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meta-analyses of observational studies in epidemiology</td>
<td>MOOSE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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