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- **ABSTRACT AND KEYWORDS**
  - See the section Article Types for word limit

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- **FIGURES AND TABLES**
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**MANUSCRIPT FORMAT**

**Article Types**

The following graph shows what types of articles are accepted for publication, and what requirement they may have.

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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Review Article</td>
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<tr>
<td>Case Report</td>
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**Regular Paper & Review Article**

Introduction
- It should indicate briefly give the context of the study and the objective. It should clearly state how the research is related to others in the field studied. The reasons for undertaking it and what is new or important about this study should be clearly stated.
- The introduction should provide enough background information for the reader to understand the topic and contents of the paper,
- It should be preceded by the word “introduction” in boldface and followed by: (colon) and the text.
Materials and Methods
- A clear and thorough statement of the contents of the manuscript.
- The materials and methods used in the experiments should be reported in this section. It should mention the materials source (manufacturer, city, state, country), the supplier, the description of animals studied (number, sex, weight, age, species).
- Methods which have been previously described should be mentioned in brief only with proper references unless they have been modified in the present work.
- Newly introduced techniques should be described in detail to allow easy repetition.
- The text should be preceded by the words "Materials and Methods" in boldface and followed by: (colon).
- Tables, Figures, and Annexes and respective legends can be included when necessary. Hence they should be mentioned in the text because when the manuscript is submitted they come at the end of it.

Results
- Results should be clearly presented. Tables, figures, and annexes can also be used without data overlap.
- Tables, Figures, and Annexes and respective legends can be included when necessary. Hence they should be mentioned in the text because when the manuscript is submitted they come at the end of it.
- Phrases that express doubt such as "it seems to increase" or "it seems to be higher than" should be avoided.
- Non-significative results should not be used.
- The text should be preceded by the word "Results" in boldface and followed by: (colon).

Conclusion
- Should be concise. Hypothesis should be discarded. Consider other hypotheses when justified, but define them clearly.
- All the most relevant ideas that directly derive from the work should be precisely and concisely included. The conclusions should be related to the objectives and give an answer to the hypothesis of the study. Results interpretation should be related to what has been mentioned previously in the manuscript.
- Information given previously in the introduction, materials and methods, and results can be cited again in the conclusions, but authors should not repeat detailed data that were previously presented.
- The text should be preceded by the word "Conclusions" in boldface and followed by: (colon).

Short Communication & Case Report
For the Case Report category, the article should be structured as Introduction, Case Report and Discussion; if the item Conclusion is necessary, it should be inserted after; for Short Communications, it should be structured as Introduction, Short Communication and Discussions. The Introduction and Discussion sections should follow the criteria in items as mentioned for Regular & Review articles (please see above).
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- We accept articles in the areas of Neuroanatomy, Cytology, Histology, Embriology, Histochemistry, Electron Microscopy, Experimental Pathology, and Morphology.
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- All submitted manuscripts should contain original research, with novel theoretical contributions, not previously published and not under consideration for publication elsewhere.
- Papers submitted for scientific conferences, printed in thesis etc. must have an appropriate statement included as a footnote.
- The editorial will contain brief information regarding a guest author.

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- Indicate the type of manuscript in the title, choosing from Regular paper, Review article, Case Report, or Short Communication.
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- Use generic names for drugs. You may cite proprietary names in parentheses along with the name and location of the manufacturer.
- Credit suppliers and manufacturers of equipment, drugs, and other brand-name material mentioned in the manuscript within parentheses, giving the company name and primary location.
MANUSCRIPT FORMAT continued

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- The article title should be chosen in a way that it identifies the manuscript content.
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- Short running title in English, no longer than 45 characters.
- Title must be given in boldface and centered.
- Full title and the subtitle (if any) written in English.

Abstract and Keywords

See the section Article Types for word limits.
The abstract should briefly outline the content of the article and any conclusions it may reach. It should be structured as follows: Introduction, Material & Methods, Results and Conclusion. The keywords should be words a reader would be likely to use in searching for the content of the article.
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- Main manuscript text should be blinded, i.e. no author information should be disclosed in this document. (Only exception if it is fundamental to the research)
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- Use only one space, not two, after periods.
- Create tables using the Table function in Microsoft Word.

Acknowledgments

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4. Citing a thesis:

5. Citing a government publication:

6. Citing an online article:

7. Citing a symposium article:
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- If a figure has already been published, it is the author's responsibility to obtain written permission to reproduce or modify from the copyright holder, and acknowledge the original source in the legend
- Short Communication should be composed of 2 sheets or less of figures.

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Appendix

- Complements of the manuscript should be submitted at the end of the manuscript after references.

Annex

- Complement citation of the manuscript should be submitted separately.
DIGITAL ARTWORK PREPARATION

General Guidelines

- It is best to use Adobe Photoshop to create and save images, and Adobe Illustrator for line art and labels.
- Do not submit art created in Microsoft Excel, Word, or PowerPoint. These files cannot be used by the typesetter.
- Save each figure in a separate file.
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- Black-and-white artwork can be halftone (or grayscale) photographs, radiographs, drawings, line art, graphs, and flowcharts. Thieme will only accept digital artwork.
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- For best results, line art should be black on a white background. Lines and type should be clean and evenly dark. Avoid screens or cross-hatching, as they can darken or be uneven in printing and lead to unacceptable printing quality.

Color Art

- All color artwork should be saved in CMYK, not RGB.

Art Labels

- Arrows, asterisks, and arrowheads (or other markers) should be white in dark or black areas and black in light or white areas, and large in size. If not, these highlighting marks may become difficult to see when figures are reduced in size during the typesetting process.
- Use 1-point (or thicker) rules and leader lines.
- Capitalize the first word of each label and all proper nouns. Consider using all capitals if you need a higher level of labels.
- Where there are alternate terms or spellings for a named structure, use the most common one and make sure it is consistent with what is used in the text.
- Avoid using multiple fonts and font sizes for the labels; use only one or two sizes of a serif font.
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- Consult the checklist on the first page of this document to ensure that you are ready to submit your manuscript.
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