

TH Open

Publication Ethics and Publication Malpractice Statement

The ethics statements for *TH Open* are based on the **Committee of Publication Ethics (COPE)** Best Practice Guidelines for Journal Editors (<https://publicationethics.org/>).

Definition of Authorship & Responsibilities of Authors

Authorship credit should be based on criteria established by the **International Committee of Medical Journal Editors**. Each author should have made the following contributions towards the completion of the manuscript:

- Substantial contributions to conception and design, acquisition of data, or analysis and interpretation of data
- Drafting the article or revising it critically for important intellectual content
- Final approval of the version to be published

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- the paper has been previously published somewhere else,
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